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jc922 U.S. PTO

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No. EL416123520US

**PATENT**

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Inventors: Honda, Royden, et al. ) **Attorney Docket No.: 22,958-91**  
Serial No: ) **Art Group Unit:**  
Filing Date: September 29, 2000 ) **Examiner:**  
Title: Single and Multiband Quarter Wave ) **Transmittal**  
Resonator

jc925 U.S. PTO  
09/29/00  
09/29/00

Box Patent Application  
Assistant Commissioner of Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Enclosed for filing please find the following:

1. Utility Application (8 pages of specification, 1 page of claim, 1 page of abstract, and 5 pages of drawings);
2. Check in the amount of \$345.00 for filing Utility Application;
3. Declaration, Power of Attorney and Petition (unsigned);
4. Verified Statement Claiming Small Entity Status – Small Business Concern; and
5. Return Receipt Post Card.

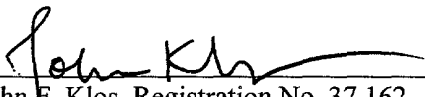
Please charge any additional fees necessitated by this correspondence, or credit any overpayment, to the deposit account of the undersigned firm of attorneys, Deposit Account 12-0449.

Please direct any questions or comments to John F. Klos at (952) 896-1520.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: September 29, 2000

By:

  
John F. Klos, Registration No. 37,162  
LARKIN, HOFFMAN, DALY & LINDGREN, LTD.  
1500 Wells Fargo Plaza  
7900 Xerxes Avenue South  
Bloomington, Minnesota 55431  
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**Date of Deposit September 29, 2000**

I hereby certify that this paper and any papers referred to herein are being deposited with the U.S. Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above addressed to Box Patent Application, Assistant Commissioner of Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231.

John F. Klos



Signature

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FROM LARKIN HOFFMAN DALY AND LINGREN

(FRI) 9.29'00 17:18/ST. 17:17, NO. 426089514. F I

**PATENT**

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Inventors:	Honda, Royden, et al.	)	Attorney Docket No.: 22,958-91
		)	
Serial No:		)	Art Group Unit:
		)	
Filing Date:	September 29, 2000	)	Examiner:
		)	
Title:	Single and Multiband Quarter Wave Resonator	)	VERIFIED STATEMENT

Assistant Commissioner of Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir/Madam:

**VERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY  
STATUS (37 CFR §§1.9(d) AND 1.27(c)) - SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN**

I hereby declare that I am the owner of or an official of the small business concern empowered to act on behalf of the concern identified below:

NAME OF SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN: RangeStar Wireless, Inc.

ADDRESS OF SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN: 9565 Soquel Drive, Suite 100  
Aptos, California 95003

I hereby declare that the above-identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 CFR §121.12, and reproduced in 37 CFR §1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, in that the number of employees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. For purposes of this statement, (1) the number of employees of the business concern is the average over the previous fiscal year of the concern of the persons employed on a full-time, part-time, or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) concerns are affiliates of each other when, either directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a third party or parties controls or has the power to control both.

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FROM LARKIN HOFFMAN DALY AND LINGREN

(FRI) 9.29'00 17:18/ST. 17:17/NO. 4260

I hereby declare that rights under contract or law have been conveyed to, and remain with, the small business concern identified above with regard to the invention, Single and Multiband Quarter Wave Resonator, described in the specification filed herewith:

I acknowledge the duty to file notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR §1.28(b)).

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

Name of person signing:

Peter Fine

Title of person signing:

IP Engineer

Business (City/State):

Aptos, California 95003

Mailing Address

9565 Sequel Drive, Suite 100

SIGNATURE:

Peter Fine

DATE:

9/29/00

..01DMA\PCDOCS\LIB\16205451

## **SINGLE and MULTIBAND QUARTER WAVE RESONATOR**

This application claims the benefit of priority pursuant to 35 USC §119(e)(1) from the provisional patent application filed pursuant to 35 USC §111(b): as Serial No. 60/157,945 on October 6, 2000.

This is a continuation-in-part of application Ser. No. 09/382,179 filed on August 24, 1999 the benefit of priority from which is hereby claimed pursuant to the provisions of 35 USC §120.

## **FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to an antenna assembly for a wireless communication device, such as a cellular telephone. Particularly, the present invention relates to compact antenna assemblies including a GPS-frequency quarter wave resonator and a single or multiple band quarter wave resonator of associated wireless communication devices.

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

Known wireless communications devices such as hand-held cell phones and data modems (LANs) typically are equipped with an external wire antenna (whip), which may be fixed or telescoping. Such antennas are inconvenient and susceptible to damage or breakage. The overall size of the wire antenna is relatively large in order to provide optimum signal characteristics. Furthermore, a dedicated mounting means and location for the wire antenna are required to be fixed relatively early in the engineering process.

Several other antenna assemblies are known, including:

### **Quarter wave straight wire antenna**

This is a 1/4 wavelength external antenna element, which operates as one side of a half-wave dipole. The other side of the dipole is provided by the ground traces of the transceiver's printed wiring board (PWB). The external 1/4 wave element may be installed permanently at the top of the transceiver housing or may be threaded into place. The 1/4 wave element may also be telescopically received into the transceiver housing to minimize size. The 1/4 wave straight wire adds from 3-6 inches to the overall length of an operating transceiver.

**Coiled quarter wave wire antenna**

An antenna having an external small diameter coil that exhibits  $1/4$  wave resonance, and which is fed against the ground traces of the transceiver's PWB to form an asymmetric dipole. The coil may be contained in a molded member protruding from the top of the transceiver housing. A telescoping  $1/4$  wave straight wire may also pass through the coil, such that the wire and coil are both connected when the wire is extended, and just the coil is connected when the wire is telescoped down. The transceiver overall length is typically increased by  $3/4$ -1 inch by the coil.

**Planar Inverted F Antenna (PIFA)**

An antenna having an external conducting plate which exhibits  $1/4$  wave resonance, and which is fed against the ground traces of the PWB of a transceiver to form an asymmetric dipole. The plate is usually installed on the back panel or side panel of a transceiver and adds to the overall volume of the device.

**Patch**

An antenna including a planar dielectric material having a resonant structure on one major surface of the dielectric and a second ground plane structure disposed on the opposite major surface. A conductive post may electrically couple (through the dielectric) the resonant structure to a coaxial feedline.

**GPS**

GPS antennas for portable or mobile equipment generally have the form of a microstrip patch or a quadrifilar helix. The microstrip patch may be installed internally in some wireless communications devices, and size for 1575 MHz is typically reduced by dielectric loading, which also increases costs and weight. The quadrifilar helix is of substantial size, and is mounted externally, where it is subject to damage. The manufacturing cost of either the patch or quadrifilar helix is greater than for an antenna according to the present invention.

Additionally, there have been numerous efforts in the past to provide an antenna inside a portable radio communication device. Such efforts have sought at least to reduce the need to have an

external whip antenna because of the inconvenience of handling and carrying such a unit with the external antenna extended.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

In view of the above-mentioned limitations of the prior art antennas, it is an object of the present invention to provide an antenna for use with a portable wireless communications device.

It is another object of the invention to provide an antenna unit which is lightweight, compact, highly reliable, and efficiently produced.

The present invention replaces the external wire antenna of a wireless communication device with a printed dielectric substrate element which is disposed within the housing of a wireless device and closely-spaced to the printed wiring board (PWB) and antenna feedpoint of the wireless device. Electrical connection to the wireless device's PWB may be achieved through automated production equipment, resulting in cost effective assembly and production. Electrical performance of the internal (embedded) antenna in wireless systems is nominally equal to that of a conventional wire antenna.

It is an object of the present invention to provide an antenna assembly which can resolve the above shortcomings of conventional antennas. Additional objects of the present invention include: the elimination of the external antenna and its attendant faults such as susceptibility to breakage and impact on overall length of the transceiver; the provision of an internal antenna that can easily fit inside the housing of a wireless transceiver such as a cell phone, with minimal impact on its length and volume; the provision of a cost effective antenna for a wireless transceiver, having electrical performance comparable to existing antenna types; and, the reduction in SAR (specific absorption rate) of the antenna assembly, as the antenna exhibits reduced transmit field strength in the direction of the user's ear for hand held transceivers such as a cellular telephone, when compared to the field strength associated with an external wire type antenna system.

In a preferred embodiment, the resonator devices may exhibit resonant frequency ranges within the GPS, 860-990 Mhz, and 1710-1880 Mhz frequency ranges. Alternatively, the resonator

devices may operate at the GPS and a single band, such as 860-990 MHz or 1710-1880 MHz ranges.

It is an object of the present invention to provide a GPS (Global Positioning System) antenna quarter wave resonator and single or multiband antenna quarter waves resonator for wireless communications frequencies that are co-located on a common second conductor to form an asymmetrical dipole dual or multiband antenna system with separate feed for the GPS antenna portion. The common second conductor may be supplied by the PWB of a wireless communication device such as a cell phone. The GPS and wireless band resonators may be formed as printed circuits on a dielectric substrate using known circuit board fabrication processes and techniques, resulting in a low cost antenna suitable for high volume manufacturing.

The present invention provides an antenna assembly including a first conductive trace element disposed upon the resonator element. The resonant frequency range of the trace may be selected to exhibit 1/4 wave resonance. In the preferred embodiment the first printed circuit element is rectangular having a thickness in the range .010-.125 inches. Alternatively, the conductive trace may be printed on any number of conventional dielectric materials having a low to moderate dielectric loss such as plastics and fiberglass. Furthermore, the compact size of the resonator element may conform to available volume in the housing of a wireless transceiver such as a cellular telephone. The antenna assembly may be excited or fed with 50 ohm impedance, which is a known convenient impedance level found at the receiver input/transmitter output of a typical wireless transceiver.

The combined antenna system allows a GPS-based mobile station locating system to be incorporated with wireless devices such as cell phones. The non-GPS portion of the antenna system may be configured to operate over cell phone bands of interest, such as 824-894 MHz/1850-1990 MHz or 880-960 MHz/1750-1880 MHz.

The above and other objects and advantageous features of the present invention will be made apparent from the following description with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which like reference characters designate the same or similar parts throughout the drawings.



## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

The above set forth and other features of the invention are made more apparent in the following Detailed Description of Preferred Embodiments when read in conjunction with the attached drawings, wherein:

FIG. 1 illustrates a perspective view of a wireless communications device utilizing an antenna assembly according to the present invention;

FIG. 2. is a first side elevational view of the resonator element of the antenna assembly of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a second side elevational view of the resonator element of the antenna assembly of FIG. 1;

FIG. 4 illustrates a perspective view of a wireless communications device utilizing another embodiment of an antenna assembly according to the present invention;

FIG. 5 illustrates a side elevational view of a multiple-band resonator element according to the present invention; and

FIG. 6 illustrates yet another view of a wireless communications device utilizing an antenna assembly according to the present invention.

## **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

FIG. 1 illustrates an antenna assembly 12 being disposed within a wireless communications device 10, such as a cellular telephone or PDA device. The antenna assembly 12 includes a resonator element 14 having a pair of opposed surfaces 16, 18 and a ground plane element 20. The ground plane element 20 may be the internal ground plane of a printed wiring board (PWB) of the communications device 10. Ground plane element 20 includes a dimension of approximately  $\frac{1}{4}$  wavelength or greater. In preferred embodiments, the antenna assembly 12 can be implemented to transmit and receive on desired frequencies, including analog or digital U.S. or European cell phone bands, PCS cell phone bands, 2.4 GHz BLUETOOTH™ bands, or other frequency bands as would be obvious to one skilled in the art.

The antenna assembly 12, disposed near the upper portion of the device 10 (away from the user's hand during operation), is received and incorporated within the housing 22 of the device 10.

Although the antenna assembly 12 can be installed in locations within or external to the housing 22, it is presently preferred that it be disposed within the housing 22. Wireless communication device 10 contains electrical apparatus, such as a receiver and/or transmitter, herein referred for convenience together as a transceiver component 24.

As illustrated in the FIGS. 1 and 2, the resonator element 14 may be disposed in substantially perpendicular relationship to the ground plane element 20. A first conductor trace 26 is disposed upon a surface 16 of the resonator element 14, and second conductor traces 28a,b,c are disposed upon the opposite surface 18 of the resonator element 14. The lower edge of each of the outer second conductor traces 28a,c is within approximately 1 – 4 mm (vertical distance) from the ground plane 20. The outer second conductor traces 28a,c are coupled to the signal ground proximate connection region 32. The central second conductor trace 28b is operatively coupled to the transceiver signal input/output componentry 24 via connection 30.

The first and second conductor traces 26, 28 of the antenna assembly 12 are disposed upon respective first and second surfaces 16, 18 of the resonator element 14, which may be a printed wiring board (PWB) 40 or similar materials capable of supporting the conductor traces. Both the first and second conductor traces 26, 28 may be disposed upon the substrate 40 using known circuit fabrication techniques, such as surface printing, photolithography, and etching processes. The dimensions of the resonator element 14 may be varied to conform to a portion of the housing 22. Those skilled in the arts will appreciate that the design and selection of either the first or second planar elements 22,24 with reference to a particular wireless communication device may result in such complex shapes.

Referring to FIGS. 2 and 3, a particular GPS resonator device 14 is disclosed. Resonator device 14 includes a substrate 40, such as a double sided printed wiring board having a relative dielectric constant in the range 2-10. The substrate 40 may be of Duroid or glass fiber, or known dielectric printed circuit board material. The substrate element 40 may be a dielectric PC board having a thickness between 0.005" to 0.125" thick. A flexible PCB substrate may also be practicable. FIG. 2 illustrates the resonator device 14 disposed in substantially perpendicular

relationship to the ground plane element 20, such as the internal ground plane of the wireless communications device 10, and being fed directly from the signal lines on the PCB at connection regions 30 and 32. An alternative antenna 12 feed approach is disclosed in FIG. 3, where the resonator device 14 is coupled to a coax feedline 70 and a separate conductive plate element of approximately  $\frac{1}{4}$  wavelength or greater dimension such as the ground plane 20 of the wireless device 10. The center conductor of the coax line 70 is coupled at connection 30 to the central second conductor trace 28b, while the shield conductors of the coax line 70 are coupled to the second conductor traces 28a,c and the separate ground conductor element 20.

Conductor elements 26,28 of the resonator device 14 preferably have thicknesses in the range .0005-.01 inches. The first conductor trace element 26 is an electrical quarter wave resonator for 1575 MHz. The second conductor trace elements 28 form a feed network. Electrical connection between conductor trace elements 26 and central second conductor trace 28b is via capacitive coupling. Conductor element 28b is connected to the RF port of the wireless device at connection 30.

Referring now to FIG. 4, a second embodiment of the present invention is disclosed to include a second antenna 54 having a dielectric substrate 56 and disposed within a wireless communications device at an end opposite to the first resonator element 14. The antenna assembly 54 is likewise incorporated within the handset of a communications device 10. The second printed antenna 54 may include a single- or multiple-band wave resonator disposed relative to the ground plane 20 at an angle of 0-90 degrees. The ground plane 20 is preferably the ground traces of the PWB of a wireless communications device 10. Referring particularly to FIG. 5, the second resonator element 54 may include a multiple-band resonator as disclosed in the assignees' U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/382,179, herein incorporated by reference in its entirety. FIG. 5 depicts a tri-band antenna assembly 54 functioning across a cellular band (880 - 960 MHz.), a PCS band (1710 - 1880 MHz.) and the BLUETOOTH™ band (2.4 - 2.5 GHz). Cellular and PCS band operation is effected through first conductor trace 140. BLUETOOTH™ band operation is effected through conductor trace 142. FIG. 5 illustrates an alternative feed approach, wherein the antenna assembly 54 is fed via coax signal lines 70. In this embodiment, the conductor trace 140 is coupled to the shield conductor of the coax 70 at region 144 and to the separate conductive panel 20. Center conductor of coax 70 (to signal

generating circuitry 24) is coupled to the antenna element 54 via feedpoint 146. Conductor trace 142 is coupled to the shield conductor of the other coax 70 at region 148 and to the separate conductive panel 20. As described with reference to the earlier embodiments, the separate conductive panel 20 may be the internal ground plane of the printed wiring board of the wireless device. Conductor trace 142 is also coupled to the center conductor of coax 70 at feedpoint 150.

FIG. 6 illustrates a perspective view of a third embodiment of a GPS and wireless frequency band antenna 14, 54. A GPS quarter wave resonator 14 is fed by microstrip transmission line 60 disposed upon a dielectric substrate element 62 opposite a ground plane 64. A single or multiband quarter wave resonator 54 for a wireless communications band or bands may be utilized on dielectric substrate 56. The dielectric substrates 40, 56, 62 may be mechanically connected for structural integrity.

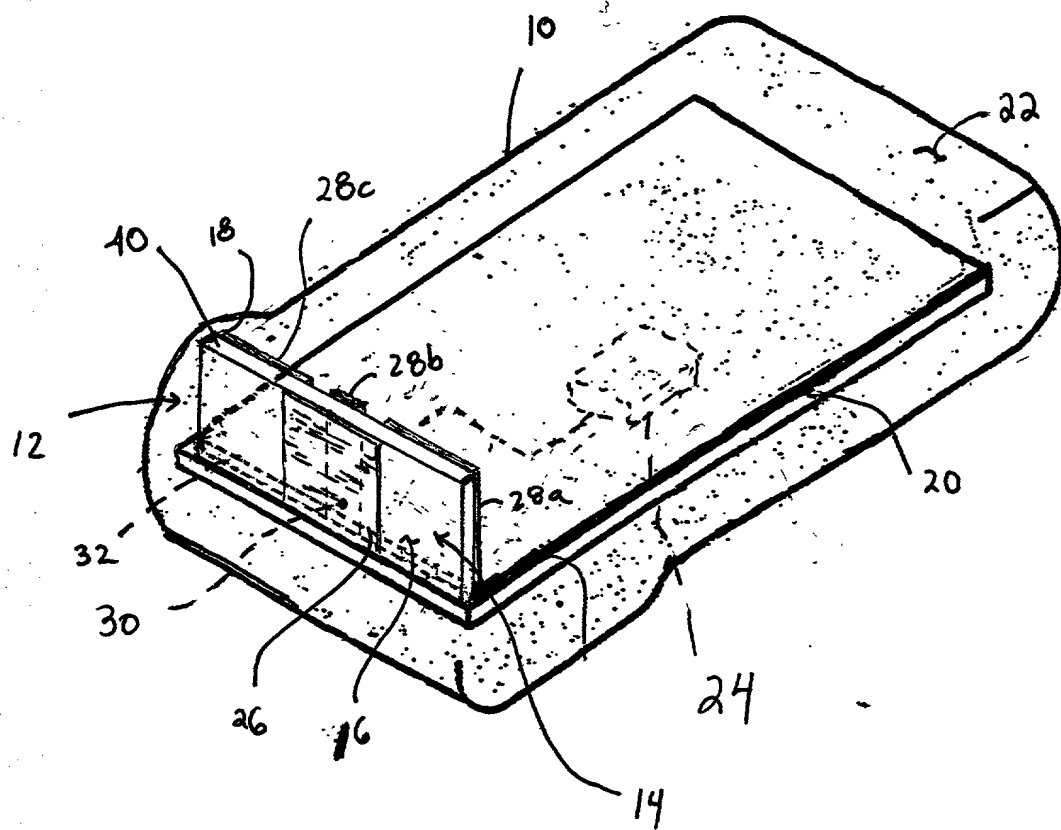
Although the invention has been described in connection with particular embodiments thereof other embodiments, applications, and modifications thereof which will be obvious to those skilled in the relevant arts are included within the spirit and scope of the invention.

We Claim:

1. An antenna assembly for a communications device operating at a predetermined wavelength and having a transceiver circuit including a signal output and a ground plane, said antenna assembly comprising:
  - a first dielectric substrate element;
  - at least a pair of conductor trace elements disposed upon opposite sides of the a first substrate element, at least one of the pair of conductor trace elements having a one-quarter wavelength electrical length, and at least a pair of the conductor trace elements being capacitively coupled through the first substrate element; and
  - a second substrate element including a second conductor trace element, said second trace element being coupled to the ground plane of the transceiver circuit, and said second substrate element being in substantially perpendicular relationship to said first dielectric substrate element.

**ABSTRACT**

A single or multiple band quarter wave resonator antenna assembly for a communications device including a resonator element as a substrate element having disposed thereupon at least a pair of conductor trace elements. The conductor trace elements are disposed upon opposite sides of the substrate element and are operatively coupled to the communications device. The antenna assembly further including a separate conductive member having an approximate  $\frac{1}{4}$  wavelength or greater dimension, which may be defined as the internal printed wiring board ground plane of the communications device.



**FIG. 1**

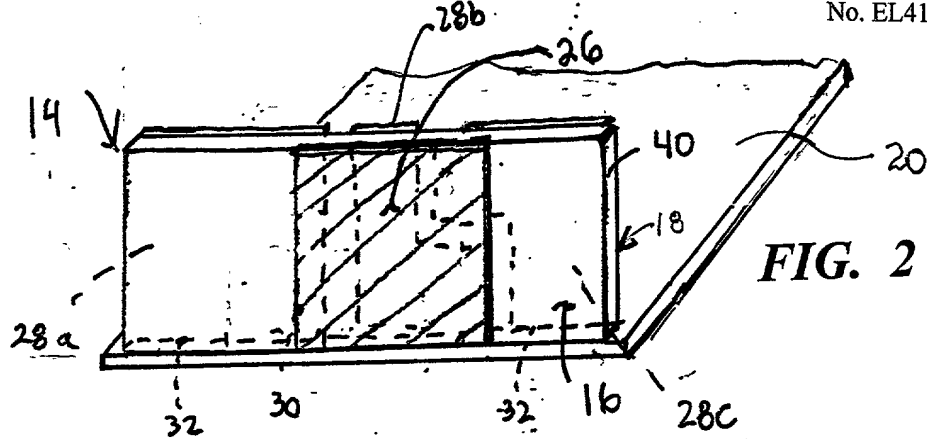


FIG. 2

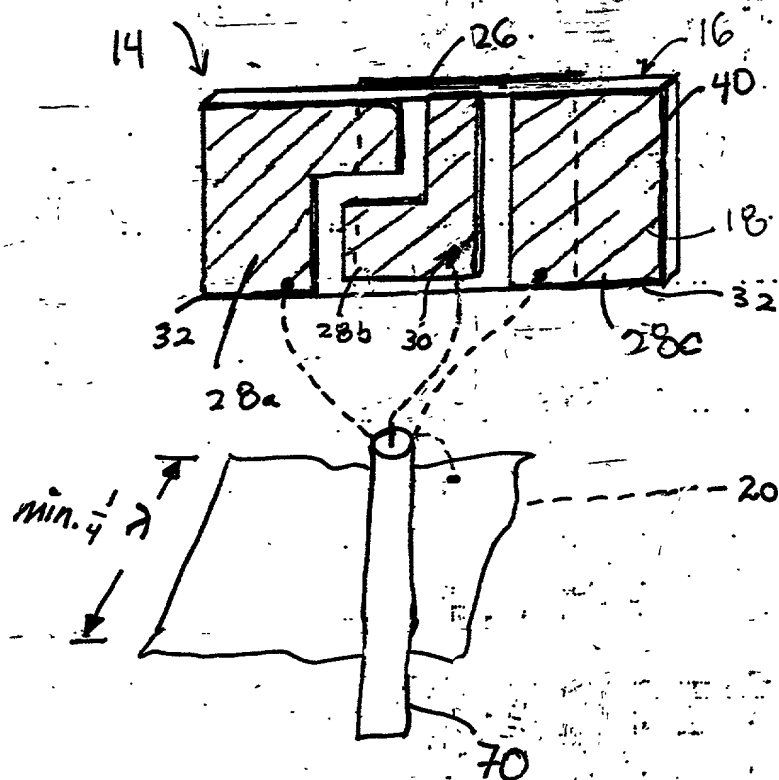


FIG. 3



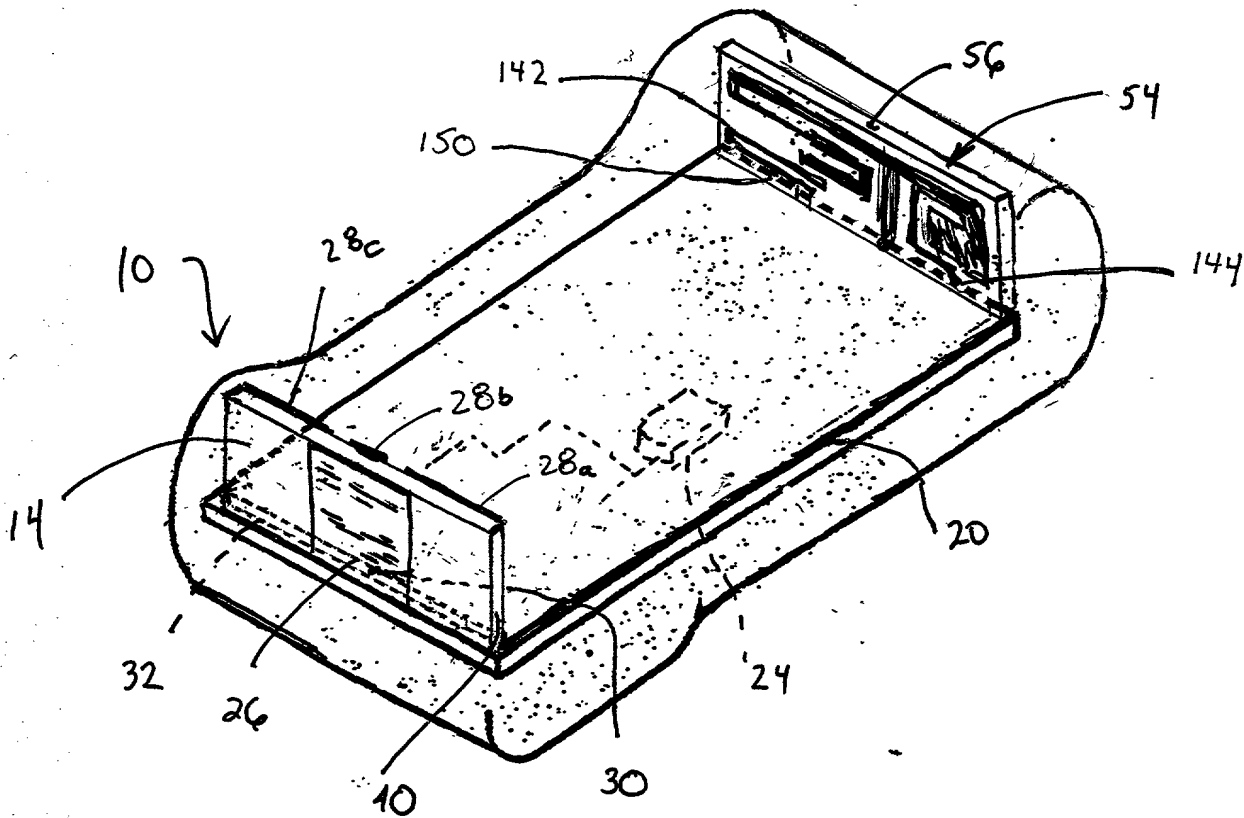


FIG. 4



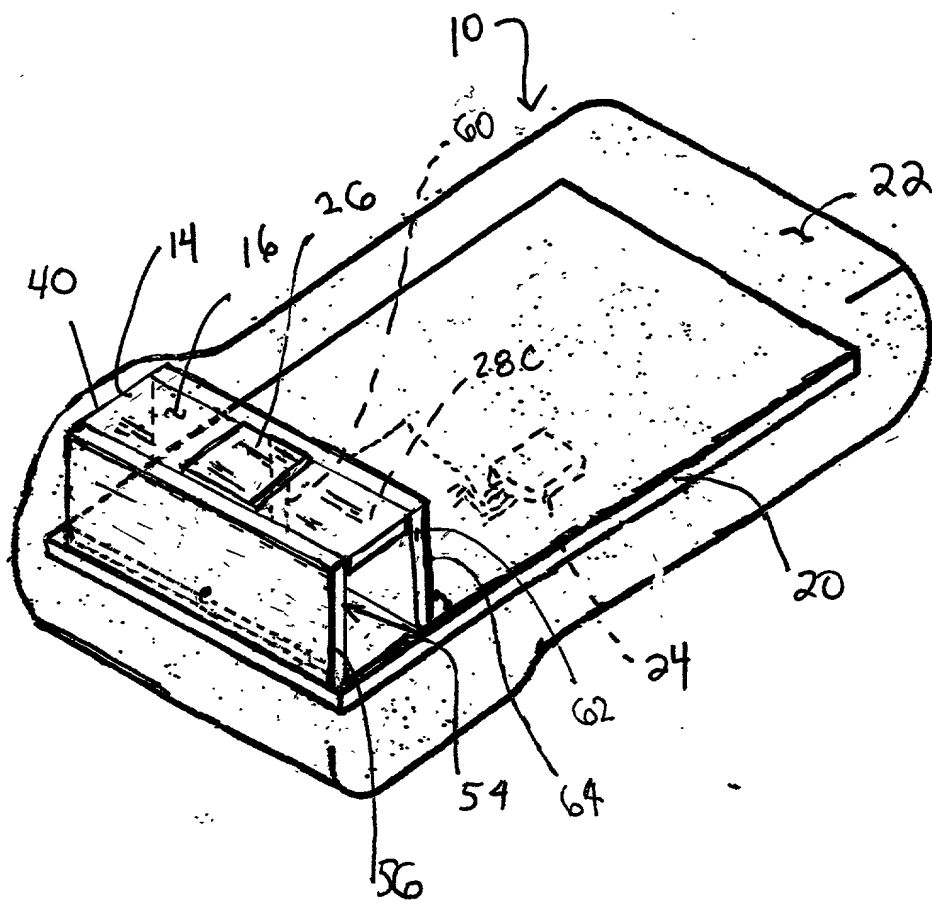


FIG. 6

**DECLARATION, POWER OF ATTORNEY, AND PETITION**

As the below-named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated immediately below next to my name;

Full name of first inventor: Royden Honda

Residence (City/State): San Jose, California

Mailing Address: 1426 Stark Way

Citizenship: United States

Full name of second inventor: Greg Johnson

Residence (City/State): Aptos, California

Mailing Address: 1931 Seascap Boulevard

Citizenship: United States

Full name of third inventor: Robert Hill

Residence (City/State): Salinas, California

Mailing Address: 8711 Lilac Court

Citizenship: United States

Full name of fourth inventor: Don Keilen

Residence (City/State): Sparks, Nevada 89432

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 861

Citizenship: United States

I believe I am an original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name appears above) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names appear above) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled Single and Multiband Quarter Wave Resonator, the specification of which is attached hereto;

I state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to herein;

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a), including any public use, sale, or offer for sale of the disclosed invention occurring more than one year prior to the filing date of said prior application.

I hereby claim priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed pursuant to §119 (a) or of any provisional patent application(s) listed pursuant to §119(e) and have identified any such application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

<u>60/157,945</u>	<u>US</u>	<u>06 October 1999</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/month/year filed)	Yes	No

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

<u>09/382,179</u>	<u>US</u>	<u>24 August 1999</u>
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/month/year filed)

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

And I hereby appoint, jointly and severally, Frederick W. Niebuhr, Registration No. 27,717, John F. Klos, Registration No. 37,162 and LARKIN, HOFFMAN, DALY & LINDGREN, LTD., 1500 Wells Fargo Plaza, 7900 Xerxes Avenue South, Bloomington, Minnesota 55431-3333, my attorneys with full power of substitution and revocation to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith and the general power of attorney to file and

prosecute any foreign or International (PCT) application claiming the benefit of priority of this application, or any continuation, continuation-in-part, divisional, reexamination, or reissue thereof.

All communications shall be addressed to:

John F. Klos, Attorney, Registration No. 37,162  
Larkin, Hoffman, Daly & Lindgren, Ltd.  
7900 Xerxes Avenue South #1500  
Bloomington, Minnesota 55431-3333  
(952) 896-1520

Wherefore, I pray that Letters Patent be granted to me for the invention or discovery described and claimed in the above-referenced specification and claims, and I hereby subscribe my name to said specification and claims and to the foregoing declaration, power of attorney, and this petition.

Full name of first inventor: Royden Honda

Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 2000.

Full name of second inventor: Greg Johnson

Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 2000.

Full name of third inventor: Robert Hill

Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 2000.

Full name of fourth inventor: Don Keilen

Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 2000.

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